Weighted quadrature scheme for hierarchical B-splines

Carlotta Giannelli(1) , **Tadej Kanduč***(2), Massimiliano Martinelli(3), Giancarlo Sangalli(4), Mattia Tani(3)

¹ Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Florence, Viale Morgagni 67/A, 50134, Firenze, Italy e-mail: carlotta.giannelli@unifi.it

² INdAM c/o Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Florence, Viale Morgagni 67/A, 50134, Firenze, Italy and Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, University of Ljubljana, Jadranska 19, 1000 Ljubljana, Slovenia e-mail: tadej.kanduc@fmf.uni-lj.si

> ³ IMATI "E. Magenes" – CNR, via Ferrata 5, 27100, Pavia, Italy e-mail: martinelli@imati.cnr.it,tani@imati.cnr.it

⁴ Department of Mathematics, University of Pavia via Ferrata 5, 27100, Pavia, Italy e-mail: giancarlo.sangalli@unipv.it

Gauss-Legendre quadratures are one of the most preferred choices for numerical integration in finite element methods (FEM). In recent years there has been a renewed interest in designing efficient quadrature schemes for isogeometric FEM, which should additionally exploit inter-element continuity between shape functions. One of the prominent techniques are the so-called weighted quadratures [1], designed for B-splines on tensor-product meshes.

In this work we focus on extending the results from [1] to locally refinable meshes. Namely, for hierarchical B-spline spaces [2] we propose an efficient algorithm for computing Galerkin system matrices using the weighted quadratures. The cost of the proposed algorithm depends linearly on to the number of degrees of freedom and has a favorable dependence also with respect to the spline degree. Performance of the method is supported by numerical tests.

References

- G. Calabrò, F. Sangalli, M. Tani. Fast formation of isogeometric Galerkin matrices by weighted quadrature. Comput. Methods Appl. Mech. Engrg. 316: pp. 606–622, 2017.
- [2] A.-V. Vuong, C. Giannelli, B. Jüttler, B. Simeon. A hierarchical approach to adaptive local refinement in isogeometric analysis. *Comput. Methods Appl. Mech. Engrg.*, 200: 3554–3567, 2011.