## A simple framework for approximating differential equations

Luigi Brugnano<sup>\*</sup> Felice Iavernaro<sup>†</sup>

Workshop "Donato Trigiante: il matematico, l'uomo, le idee"

## Abstract

Based on Theorem 6.5.1 on pp. 165–166 of Donato's seminal book [7], a new, simple framework for discussing the polynomial approximation to ODE-IVPs has been devised in [6] (the original formulation dating back to 2 years in advance [5]). This approach has been central in discussing the order accuracy of the Runge-Kutta class of energy-conserving methods, for the efficient numerical solution of Hamiltonian problems, named *Hamiltonian Boundary Value Methods (HBVMs)* [4]. For a comprehensive treatment of such methods we refer to the monograph [5] (see also the review paper [6]). Recently, the original approach in [5,6] has been further developed, and also generalized in order to provide a framework for discussing constant-delay DDE-IVPs [1].

## References

1. L. Brugnano, G. Frasca-Caccia, F. Iavernaro, V. Vespri. A new framework for polynomial approximation to differential equations. arXiv:2106.01926 [math.NA], 2021.

2. L. Brugnano, F. Iavernaro. *Line Integral Methods for Conservative Problems*. Chapman et Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, FL, 2016.

3. L. Brugnano, F. Iavernaro. Line Integral Solution of Differential Problems. Axioms 7(2) (2018) 36.

4. L. Brugnano, F. Iavernaro, D. Trigiante. Hamiltonian Boundary Value Methods (Energy Preserving Discrete Line Integral Methods). JNAIAM. J. Numer. Anal. Ind. Appl. Math. 5, no. 1-2 (2010) 17–37.

5. L. Brugnano, F. Iavernaro, D. Trigiante. A unifying framework for the derivation and analysis of effective classes of one-step methods for ODEs. *arXiv:1009.3165* [math.NA], 2010.

6. L. Brugnano, F. Iavernaro, D. Trigiante. A simple framework for the derivation and analysis of effective one-step methods for ODEs. *Appl. Math. Comput.* 218 (2012) 8475–8485.

7. V. Lakshmikantham, D. Trigiante. Theory of Difference Equations. Numerical Methods and Applications. Academic Press, 1988.

<sup>\*</sup>Università di Firenze

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Università di Bari